

## Selecting the Appropriate Safety Seat for Your Child

1. Keep your baby facing the rear of the car until at least age two, or until they have outgrown facing rear.
2. Keep your child in a seat with a harness as long as possible (3-4 years minimum; 50-80 lbs. recommended).
3. Keep your older child in a booster seat until he or she fits properly in the lap and shoulder belts in the car.  
To find out if your child is ready to wear just a safety belt, try the 5-Step Test at the bottom of this chart.

| Type of Seat   | Child's Age   | Child's Weight<br>(check mfr. instr.)   | Child's Height   | Comments  |
|--|---|---|--|---|
| Infant-only<br>(must face rear of car)                     | Newborn to about 6-12 months  | Minimum: none or 3-5 lbs.<br>Maximum: 22-35 lbs.<br>Check instructions.   | Child's head must be at least one inch below top edge of seat.   | Smaller and lighter than a convertible seat. Most models have detachable base that stays in car. May be sold as part of stroller system.  |
| Convertible<br>(may be used rear facing or forward facing) | Newborn to about age 3-8  | Minimum: none or 4-5 lbs.<br>Maximum: 30-45 lbs. rear facing; 50-80 lbs. forward facing.<br>Check instructions.   | Rear facing: Child's head must be at least one inch below top edge of seat. Forward facing: shoulders must be at or below top strap slots. | 5-point harness without shield preferred. Use rear facing until age two.  |
| Forward facing seat with harness                           | Age 2 to about age 3-8  | Minimum: 22-30 lbs.<br>Maximum: 40-80 lbs.<br>Check instructions.   | Shoulders must be at or below top strap slots  | Usually not appropriate choice for baby who has outgrown infant seat.   |
| Combination<br>(forward facing only; harness is removable) | Age 2-8 with harness; age 4-12 as booster   | Minimum: 22-30 lbs. with harness<br>Maximum: 40-65 lbs. with harness<br>Booster: 30-100 lbs.<br>Check instructions.   | Remove harness if child's shoulders are above top strap slots. Child's head must be supported up to top of ears.                           | Some models have higher strap slots than those in convertible seats. When used as booster, make sure lap belt is not positioned too high. |
| Belt-positioning booster (no harness included)             | Age 3-4 until vehicle belt fits properly (see 5-Step Test)                            | 30-40 lbs. up to 80-120 lbs.<br>Check instructions.   | Child's head must be supported up to top of ears. If vehicle seatback is low, use booster with backrest.                                   | Must be used with lap and shoulder belt. Recommend booster with removable back and adjustable headrest.                                   |
| Special products   | Birth to adult  | Birth to 160 lbs.   | Various  | Car beds, harnesses, large seats for children with special needs.   |
| Vehicle safety belt only                                   | For children who pass the 5-Step Test. Depends on vehicle, child's size and behavior. | <b>The 5-Step Test</b><br>The child is ready for a safety belt if the answer to every question is "yes."<br>1. Does the child sit all the way back against the auto seat?<br>2. Do the child's knees bend comfortably at the edge of the auto seat?<br>3. Does the belt cross the shoulder between the neck and arm?<br>4. Is the lap belt as low as possible, touching the thighs?<br>5. Can the child stay seated like this for the whole trip? |  |   |

**SafetyBeltSafe U.S.A.** P.O. Box 553, Altadena, CA 91003      www.carseat.org  
 310/222-6860, 800/745-SAFE (English)      310/222-6862, 800/747-SANO (Spanish)

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